

# NOTES AND REFERENCES – GROWING GOVERNMENT WORKFORCE PUTS PRESSURE ON FEDERAL FINANCES

## Figure 1 Source

Sources: PBO (2024); Statistics Canada (2024a); calculations by authors.

## Figure 2 Source

Sources: PBO (2024); Statistics Canada (2024a); calculations by authors.

## Notes

- 1 Operating costs are the broad range of day-to-day costs of the government for departments and Crown corporations. It excludes many important dimensions of federal public expenditure such as transfers to provinces and debt service payments.

## References

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